

KidsHealth.org/classroom

Teacher's Guide

This guide includes:

- Standards
- Related Links
- Discussion Questions
- Activities for Students
- Reproducible Materials

Standards

This guide correlates with the following National Health Education Standards:

Students will:

- Comprehend concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health.
- Demonstrate the ability to access valid information and products and services to enhance health.
- Demonstrate the ability to use goal-setting skills to enhance health.
- Demonstrate the ability to practice health-enhancing behaviors and avoid or reduce health risks.
- Demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family, and community health.

National Health Education Standards: http://www.cdc.gov/ healthyschools/sher/standards/ index.htm



K to Grade 2 • Human Body Series Mouth and Teeth

The following activities will help your students learn about teeth and the mouth as well as gain insight into the importance of dental health.

Related KidsHealth Links

Articles for Kids:

Your Teeth KidsHealth.org/en/kids/teeth.html

Movie: Teeth KidsHealth.org/en/kids/teeth-movie.html

Taking Care of Your Teeth KidsHealth.org/en/kids/teeth-care.html

What's a Cavity? KidsHealth.org/en/kids/cavity.html

Your Tongue KidsHealth.org/en/kids/tongue.html

Movie: Tongue KidsHealth.org/en/kids/tounge-movie.html

What Are Taste Buds? KidsHealth.org/en/kids/taste-buds.html

Bad Breath KidsHealth.org/en/kids/bad-breath.html

Going to the Dentist KidsHealth.org/en/kids/go-dentist.html

Discussion Questions

Note: The following questions are written in language appropriate for sharing with your students.

- 1. What do our teeth help us to do? What would happen if we didn't have any teeth?
- 2. How do you take care of your teeth? What could happen if you don't take care of your teeth?
- 3. Describe what it's like to go to the dentist. What does the dentist do? How does it feel? Why is it important to go?



K to Grade 2 • Human Body Series Mouth and Teeth

Activities for Students

Note: The following activities are written in language appropriate for sharing with your students.

Mouth Mirror

Objectives:

Students will:

- Use a mirror to look inside their mouths
- Draw a detailed picture of their teeth, tongue, and gums

Materials:

- Mirrors
- "Mouth Mirror" handout
- Art supplies (crayons, markers, colored pencils)

Class Time:

40 minutes

Activity:

Your mouth helps you talk with your friends, chew your foods, and sing along to tunes! Using a mirror, take a good look inside your mouth. Can you see your gums, your tongue, and your teeth? Great! Now you're going to draw a picture of what you see in your mouth. Make sure to put in the correct number of teeth, and draw them as they really look. Are they pointy or flat? Wide or narrow? What shape is your tongue? What color is it? How do your gums look? What color are they? When you're finished drawing, compare your picture with a friend's picture. How are the pictures similar and different?

Extensions:

- 1. As a class, make a bar graph showing how many teeth each person has. Describe your graph. What is the smallest number of teeth on your graph? How many people have the smallest number of teeth? What is the largest number of teeth on your graph? How many people have the largest number of teeth? How many teeth do most of your classmates have?
- 2. You know that brushing your teeth is important, but sometimes you just don't feel like it. Maybe if you had the coolest toothbrush in the world you wouldn't mind! If you could design your own toothbrush, what would it look like? What would it be able to do? Tell about your toothbrush and how it works, using words and pictures.
- 3. If you had to teach someone how to brush his or her teeth, how would you do it? Using a stuffed animal and a toothbrush, explain the steps in brushing.



K to Grade 2 • Human Body Series Mouth and Teeth

Healthy Tooth Foods

Objectives:

Students will:

- Learn why sugary foods can be harmful to teeth
- Identify foods that can cause cavities and tooth decay

Materials:

- Supermarket advertisements and magazines with pictures of food
- Scissors
- Glue
- "Healthy Tooth Foods" handout

Class Time:

40 minutes

Activity:

Brushing and flossing are great ways to take care of your teeth, but what else can you do? You can avoid eating sugary foods. Sugar can hurt your teeth, causing tooth decay and cavities. You can make a poster that shows foods that keep your teeth healthy, like fresh fruits and vegetables, and foods that can hurt your teeth, like sugary drinks and candy. Look through supermarket advertisements and magazines, and cut out pictures of foods. Sort your pictures into two groups: foods that help your teeth and foods that can hurt your teeth. Glue your pictures on the "Healthy Tooth Foods" handout on the correct side. Put your poster on your fridge at home to help you remember to eat foods that keep your mouth happy!

Extensions:

- 1. Tell a friend about how you take care of your teeth. Then, with your friend's help, think of one way that you could do a better job of taking care of your teeth. Record your idea in words or pictures. How are you going to meet your goal? Do you need an adult's help to meet your goal?
- 2. Dentists are doctors who take care of your teeth. Invite a dentist to your class for a visit. Have him or her bring the tools that dentists use and describe what it's like to go for a visit. After the dentist leaves, write a thank-you note to him or her, including one new fact that you learned during the class visit.

Reproducible Materials

Handout: Mouth Mirror KidsHealth.org/classroom/prekto2/body/parts/teeth_handout1.pdf

Handout: Healthy Teeth KidsHealth.org/classroom/prekto2/body/parts/teeth_handout2.pdf

Quiz: Mouth and Teeth *KidsHealth.org/classroom/prekto2/body/parts/teeth_quiz.pdf*

Answer Key: Mouth and Teeth

KidsHealth.org/classroom/prekto2/body/parts/teeth_quiz_answers.pdf



KidsHealth.org is devoted to providing the latest children's health information. The site, which is widely recommended by educators, libraries, and school associations, has received the "Teachers' Choice Award for the Family" and the prestigious Pirelli Award for "Best Educational Media for Students." KidsHealth comes from the nonprofit Nemours Foundation. Check out www.KidsHealth.org to see the latest additions!





Human Body Series Mouth and Teeth

Name:

Date:

Mouth Mirror

Instructions: Using a mirror, take a good look inside your mouth. Then, draw a picture of your mouth. Make sure to show the correct number of teeth, and draw them as they really look - pointy or flat, wide or narrow. Don't forget to show your tongue and gums!





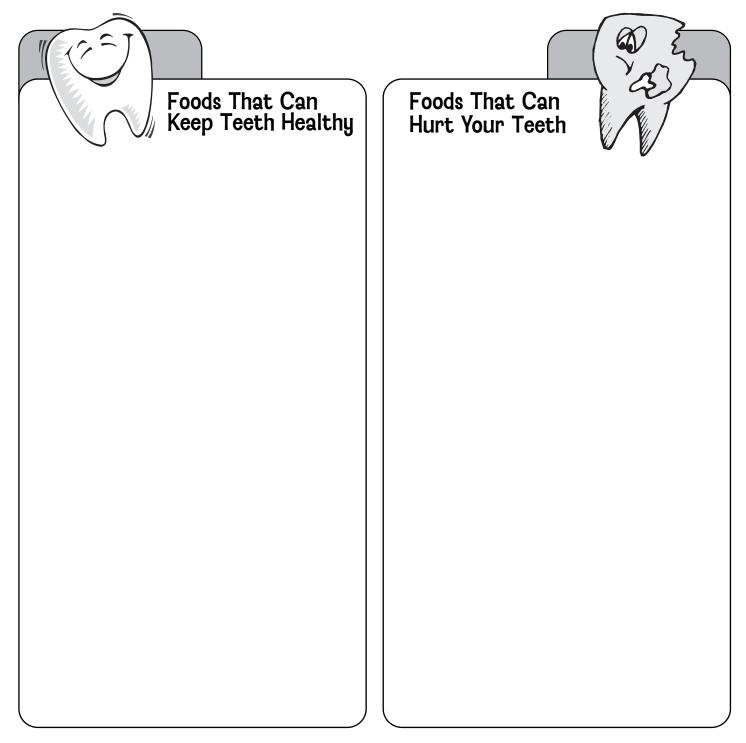


Human Body Series Mouth and Teeth

Name:

Date:

Healthy Tooth Foods Instructions: Glue your pictures of foods that can make teeth healthy on the left side of this sheet. Your pictures of foods that can hurt teeth should go on the right.







Personal Health Series Mouth and Teeth

Date:

Name:

Quiz

Instructions: Answer each question (questions can be dictated to preliterate kids and answers may be given orally).

- 1. 1. You should brush your teeth at least how many times a day?
 - a) 2

b) 24

- c) 100
- 2. True or false: The hard, white shiny part of a tooth is called enamel.
- 3. The four pointy teeth are called:
 - a) Molars
 - b) Canines
 - c) Incisors
 - d) Fangs
- 4. Underline the *wrong* answer.
 - Saliva helps you:
 - a) Make food easier to swallow
 - b) Taste
 - c) Sing
 - d) Keep your teeth clean
 - e) Fight off germs in your mouth
- 5. Underline the foods that help keep your teeth healthy:
 - a) Apple
 - b) Candy
 - c) Carrots
 - d) Soda





Quiz

- 1. You should brush your teeth at least how many times a day? <u>a) 2</u> <u>b) 24</u> <u>c) 100</u>
- 2. <u>True</u> or false: The hard, white shiny part of a tooth is called enamel.
- 3. The four pointy teeth are called:
 - a) Molars
 - b) Canines
 - c) Incisors
 - d) Fangs
- 4. Underline the *wrong* answer.
 - Saliva helps you:
 - a) Make food easier to swallow
 - b) Taste
 - <u>c) Sing</u>
 - d) Keep your teeth clean
 - e) Fight off germs in your mouth
- 5. Underline the foods that help keep your teeth healthy:
 - <u>a) Apple</u>
 - b) Candy
 - <u>c) Carrots</u>
 - d) Soda